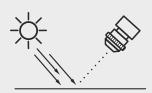
Optical Black

Uniquely Designed Anodize for Demanding Environments

Enhancing Performance Across Ultraviolet (UV), Visible, and Infrared (IR) Spectrums

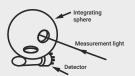


BRDF Reflectivity (5° AOI)



Optical Black	Conventional Anodize
0.82	1.74
2.19 Steradians	0.58 Steradians

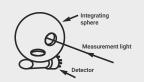
Anti-Reflective (ASTM E903)



Spectrum	Optical Black	Conventional Anodize
Ultraviolet 250-380mm	3.34%	5.70%
Visible 380-780mm	3.63%	9.30%
Infrared Near IR	7.37%	54.70%
Mid IR	7.90%	18.18%

Avg Reflectivity

Solar Absorptivity (7° AOI) (ASTM E903)



Optical Black	Conventional Anodize
0.96	0.66

Thermal Emittance (ASTM E903)



Optical Black	Conventional Anodize
0.93	0.85

Where x = 1 is Max Efficiency

Core Purpose: Satellite Application

Visual Concealment Thermal Management

Survivability (UV Resistant)

Anti-Outgas (Inorganic Color Stability)

Core Applications

Satellite Structure Opto-Communications Electronic Guidance









About Pioneer Metal Finishing

Starting in 1945, Pioneer has focused on being a premier metal finisher partner for our customers. We exist to be an extension of our customers' business, providing value-added services that improve the performance of their products. This focus has led us to operate 11 facilities in the United States and Mexico, providing a full spectrum of finishing services.

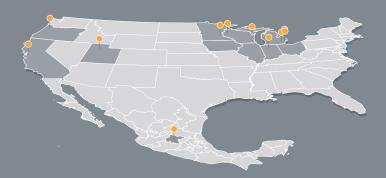








FFL Accredited



11 NORTH AMERICAN LOCATIONS
4,000 INDUSTRY SPECIFICATIONS
800,000 SQ. FT. OF MANUFACTURING
600,000,000 PARTS PROCESSED ANNUALLY

All Pioneer Processes

Adhesives & Coatings

Dry Film Lubricant Heat Reflective Coating

Paint

Powder Coating Rubber to Metal Adhesive Coating Zinc Rich Coating

Aluminum Anodize

Type II Anodize
Type III Hardcoat
Type III with PTFE

Conversions & Pretreatments

Aluminum Conversion Coating

A. ·

Aluminum Heat Treatment

Manganese Phosphate Zinc Phosphate

Pickle & Oil

NDT: Non-Destructive

Testing

Finishina

Passivation

Blasting
Parts Washing
Electropolishing
Aluminum Passivation
Stainless Steel

Plating

Black Nickel Copper

Electroless Nickel Electrolytic Nickel Functional Hard Chrome

Gold

Nickel Sulfamate

Silver Tin Zinc

Proprietary Finishing

ARP Acid Etch™
CastGuard™
EnduraGuard™
FrostKote™
Medi-Black™
NiCoTef™
NiTuff®
NorGuard™
NorKote™
NorLast™
NorLast™
Optical Black®
Steri-Safe™

Vortex Anodizing

Request a quote at: rfq@pioneermetal.com







